# A.D.M. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN

(AUTONOMOUS)

Nationally Accredited with "A" Grade by NAAC - 3rd Cycle (Affiliated to Bharathidasan University, Thiruchirappalli) No.1, College Road, Velippalayam, Nagapattinam – 611 001, Tamil Nadu, India

# **PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

(for the candidates admitted from the academic year 2021-2024)



### **ALLIED MATHEMATICS**

# SYLLABUS

2021-2024

# Allied Mathematics 2021- 2024 Batch

## SCHEME OF THE PROGRAMME

S.No Sem.		Class	Subject code	Title	Inst. Hours	Credit	Exam hours	Ma	rks	Total marks
					110015		nours	CIA	SE	mai K5
1		I.B.Sc (C.S), I.B.C.A	KUMA1/ MUAP1	Algebra and Calculus	6	3	3	25	75	100
2	I	I.B.Sc(Chemistry), I.B.Sc(Physics), I.B.Sc(Geology)	MUA1	Algebra, Analytical Geometry (3D) and Trigonometry	4	3	3	25	75	100
3		I.B.Sc(Chemistry), I.B.Sc(Physics), I.B.Sc(Geology)	MUA2	Calculus and Fourier Series	6	4	3	25	75	100
4		I.B.Sc (C.S)	MUAP2	Operations Research	4	3	3	25	75	100
5	Ш	I.B.C.A, I B.Sc(CS)	KUMA3/ MUAP3	Numerical Methods and Statistics	4	3	3	25	75	100
6		I.B.Sc(Physics), I B.Sc(Geology), I B.Sc(Chemistry)	MUA3	Differential equations and Transforms	4	3	3	25	75	100
7	III	II B.C.A	BKA4	Operations Research	6	3	3	25	75	100

Semester-I AC I	ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS	Course Code: MUAP1/ KUMA1
Instruction Hours: 6	Credits: 3	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

	K1 -Recalling			
	K1 - Kccannig K2 - Understanding			
Cognitive	K2 - Onderstanding K3 - Applying			
Level	K4 - Analyzing			
	K5 - Evaluating			
	K6 - Creating			
Course	• To train the students to solve the problems in Theory of ec	mations		
<b>Objectives:</b>	<ul> <li>To understand the matrices</li> </ul>	luutions.		
9				
	• To interpret differentiation and partial differentiation.			
	• To learn the basic concepts of integration.			
	To gain the knowledge about second order differential equ			
UNIT	CONTENT	HOURS		
Unit I	THEORY OF EQUATIONS	18 Hours		
	Relation between roots and coefficients –			
	transformations of equations - diminishing, increasing and			
	multiplying the roots by a constant – forming equations with the			
	given roots – Descartes' rule of sign (Statement only) simple			
	problems.			
TT •4 TT	Chapter 6 : Sec 11,15,17,18,24	10 11		
Unit II	MATRICES	18 Hours		
	Singular matrices – inverse of a non singular matrix using Adjoint method – rank of a matrix- characteristic equation,			
	Eigen value, Eigen vectors – Cayley Hamilton theorem (proof			
	not needed) simple applications only.			
	Chapter 2 :Sec 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 16			
Unit III	DIFFERENTIATION	18 Hours		
	Maxima and Minima-concavity ,Convexity- Points of	10 110015		
	inflexion – Partial Differentiations- Euler's theorem- Total			
	differential coefficients (proof not needed) simple problems only			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	Chapter 5 : Sec 26, 27 and Chapter 6 :Sec 28.1 - 28.6			
Unit IV	INTEGRATION	18 Hours		
	Evaluation of integrals of types			
	1). $\int \frac{px+q}{ax^2+bx+c} dx = 2$ ). $\int \frac{px+q}{\sqrt{ax^2+bx+c}} = 3$ ). $\int \frac{dx}{a+bsinx} dx = 2$			
	4). $\int \frac{dx}{a+bcosx}$			
	Evaluation using integration by parts- properties of definite			
	integrals – Fourier series in the range $(0, 2\pi)$ – Odd & even			
	functions- Fourier Half range Sine & Cosine series.			
	Chapter 8 :Sec 34.1 - 34.6			
Unit V	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION	18 Hours		
	Variable separable – Linear equation – second order of			
	types $(aD^2+bD+c)y=F(X)$ where a ,b ,c are constants and $F(X)$			
	is one of the following types (i) $e^{kx}$ (ii)sin(kx) or cos(kx) (iii) $X^n$ ,			
	n being an integer $(iv)e^{kx}f(x)$ .			
	Chapter 8 :Sec 2.1, 2.4and Chapter 9 :Sec 1			

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. T.K.Manichavasagam Pillay and S.Narayanan , Algebra volume I , S.V. Publication, Revised Edition, 1985.
- 2. T.K. Manichavasagam Pillay and S.Narayanan , Algebra volume II,S.V. Publication, Revised Edition, 1985.
- 3. S. Narayanan, T. K. Manichavasagam Pillay, Calculus volume I,S. Viswanathan Pvt Ltd, 2003.
- 4. S. Narayanan, T. K. Manichavasagam Pillay, Calculus volume II,S. Viswanathan Pvt Ltd, 2003.

#### **Reference Books:**

M.L.Kanna algebra, Jai prakashNath& come, 1974.
 Shanti Narayan, Differential & Integral Calculus, 10<sup>th</sup> Revised Edition, S.Chand& Co. Ltd, 1962.

#### Web- Resources:

- <u>http://www.gacariyalur.ac.in/econtent/maths/ug/UG-I-16SACMA1-Allied-Mathematics.pdf</u>
- <u>https://www.google.com/search?client=firefox-b-</u> <u>d&q=%E2%80%A2+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.sakshieducation.com%2FEngg%2FEnggAcad</u> <u>emia%2FCommonSubjects%2FMathMethods-Fourier\_Series.pdf</u>++

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	to understand theory of equations
CO 2:	tofind eigen values and eigen vectors.
CO 3:	tofind maxima and minima of a given function.
CO 4:	to evaluate Fourier series
CO 5:	tosolve differential equation of second order.

Semester-I AC I	ALGEBRA, ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY OF 3D AND TRIGONOMETRY	Course Code: MUA1
Instruction Hours: 4	Credits: 3	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

	V1 Decolling	
	K1 -Recalling K2 -Understanding	
Cognitive	K3 -Applying	
Level	K4 - Analyzing	
	K5 - Evaluating	
	K6 - Creating	
Course	• To gain the knowledge about the summation of series	
<b>Objectives:</b>	• To find inverse of a matrix using Cayley Hamilton theorem.	
	• To understand straight line and sphere	
	• To know the expansion of $\sin n\theta$ , cosine $n\theta$	
	• To aquire the knowledge about hyperbolic and inverse hyperbolic	olic functions.
UNIT	CONTENT	HOURS
Unit I	BINOMIAL, EXPONENTIAL AND LOGARITHMIC	
	SERIES.	12 Hours
	Binomial, Exponential and logarithmic series (formulae only) -	
	Summation and approximation related problems only.	
	Chapter: 3, 4 & 5	
Unit II	MATRICES	
	Eigen values and Eigen Vectors - Verifications of Cayley	12 Hours
	– Hamilton's Theorem – Simple Problems.	
	Chapter 2: Sec 16.1-16.3	
Unit III	THE RIGHT LINE AND THE SPHERE	12 Hours
	Right line – Coplanar lines – conditions for the	
	coplanarity of lines - Number of arbitrary constants in the	
	equations of the straight line - the shortest distance between the	
	two lines – Spheres – Definitions – the sphere through four	
	given points – Equations of a circle.	
	Chapter 3: Sec 3.1,3.4-3.6, Chapter 6: Sec 6.11-6.13 & 6.4	
Unit IV	EXPANSION OF TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	12 Hours
	Expansion of Sin $\theta$ , Cos $n\theta$ and tan $n\theta$ , $sin^n\theta$ , $cos^n\theta$	
	$sin^n\theta cos^m\theta$ - Simple problems.	
	Chapter 3: Sec 1,2,4,4.1	
Unit V	HYPERBOLIC FUNCTIONS	12 Hours
	Hyperbolic functions – Relations between hyperbolic functions	
	and circular Trigonometry functions-Inverse hyperbolic	
	functions – Simple problems.	

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai and S. Narayanan ,Algebra Volume IS.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, 1985.
- 2. Analytical geometry 3D and Vector Calculus, Arumugam and issac, edition 2017.
- 3. T.K. ManickavasagamPillai and S.Narayanan, "Trigonometry" S.Viswanathan Printersand Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Chennai.
- 4. T.K. Manichavasagam Pillay and S.Narayanan , Algebra volume II, S.V. Publication, Revised Edition, 1985.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. M.L. Khanna., Algebra, Edition 4, Jai Prakash Nath Publications, 1957.
- 2. S.Arumugam and ThangaPandiIssac, Trignometry and Fourier series, New gamma Publications, 1999.

#### Web- Resources:

- http://www.gacariyalur.ac.in/econtent/maths/ug/UG-I-16SACMA1-Allied-Mathematics.pdf
- <u>https://www.google.com/search?client=firefox-b-</u> <u>d&q=%E2%80%A2+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.sakshieducation.com%2FEngg%2FEnggAcad</u> <u>emia%2FCommonSubjects%2FMathMethods-Fourier\_Series.pdf</u>++

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	to know the relation between binomial exponential and summation of series.
CO 2:	to analysis and evaluate the eigen values and eigen vectors.
CO 3:	to recognize three dimensional shapes in the world around them
CO 4:	to finding trigonometric functions using definition and identities.
CO 5:	to apply the formulas for derivatives and integrals of the hyperbolic and inverse hyperbolic functions

Semester-II AC II	<b>OPERATIONS RESEARCH</b>	Course Code: MUAP2
Instruction Hours: 4	Credits: 3	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

	K1 -Recalling	
	K2 -Understanding	
Cognitive	K3 - Applying	
Level	K4 - Analyzing	
	K5 - Evaluating	
	K6 - Creating	
Course	• To find the solution of the LPP using graphical method	
<b>Objectives:</b>	• To understand different types of LPP	
	• To solve transportation problem using various methods.	
	• To train the students to solve the sequencing problem.	
	<ul> <li>To explore the concepts of Network analysis.</li> </ul>	
UNIT	CONTENT	HOURS
Unit I	LPP-GRAPHICAL SOLUTION METHOD	12 Hours
	Operations Research : Introduction – Nature and	
	Characteristic features of OR- OR and decision making -	
	Linear programming formulations and graphical solution of two	
	variables- Canonical and Standard forms of LPP.	
	Chapter 1 :Sec 1.1,1.2,1.7 and Chapter 2 :Sec 2.1 - 2.2	
Unit II	LPP-SIMPLEX METHOD	12 Hours
	Simplex method : Simplex method for <,=,> constraints	
	- Charner's method of penalties - Two phase simplex method .	
	Chapter 3 : Sec 3.1,3.3,3.5	
Unit III	TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS	12 Hours
	Mathematical formulation of the problem – Degeneracy	
	Transportation problem – Transportation Algorithm – Unbalanced Transportation Problem- Assignment algorithm –	
	Unbalanced Assignment problems.	
	Chapter 6 :Sec 6.1,6.2,6.5,6.7 to 6.9	
Unit IV	SEQUENCING PROBLEMS	12 Hours
	Processing of n jobs through two machines – Processing	12 110015
	of n jobs and k machines – Processing of 2 jobs and through m	
	machines.	
	Chapter 10 :Sec 10.1 - 10.5	
Unit V	NETWORK SCHEDULING BY PERT/CPM	12 Hours
	Network – Rules of Network construction – Time	
	calculations in Networks – CPM computation – PERT	
	computation.	
	Chapter 21 :Sec 21.1 - 21.7	

#### **Text Book:**

1. KantiSwarup, P.K. Gupta and Man Mohan, Operations Research, Sultan Chand and Sons, Educational Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.

#### **Reference Books:**

V. Sundaresan, K. Ganesan, Resource Management Techniques, A.R. Publications, 2002.
 J.K.Sharma, Operations Research Theory and Applications, Macmillan India Ltd, 3rd edition, 2006.

#### Web- Resources:

- https://stemez.com/subjects/science/1HOperationsReseach/1HOperationsReseach.php
- https://www.acsce.edu.in>15...PDF
- https://web.stanford.edu>notesPDF

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	toformulate the given simplified description of asuitable real work problem as a linear programming models in general, standard and canonical forms.
CO 2:	tointerpret different types of LPP.
CO 3:	to solve transportation and assignment problems
CO 4:	to understand the sequencing problem
CO 5:	to aquire the knowledge about network analysis.

Semester-II	CALCULUS AND FOURIER SERIES	Course Code: MUA2
AC II		
Instruction Hours: 6	Credits: 4	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

Cognitive Level Course Objectives:	K1 -Recalling         K2 -Understanding         K3 -Applying         K4 - Analyzing         K5 - Evaluating         K6 - Creating         • To differentiate the given functions using Leibnitz's the To introduce the notion of curvature, radius of curvature Jacobians.         • To integrate simply by changing the order of the given         • To acquire the knowledge of solving definite integrals         • To gain the knowledge of Fourier series.	are and nintegration.
UNIT	CONTENT	HOURS
Unit I	DIFFERENTIATIONDifferentiation- The nth derivative of standardfunctions-Leibnitz's Theorem for nth derivative of a product offunctions (Statement Only) –Simple Problems.Chapter 1 & 2	18Hours
Unit II	CURVES Curvature– Radius of curvature in Cartesian only -Total Differential Coefficients-Jacobians of two and three variables– Simple Problems. Chapter 10 : Sec 2.1 – 2.4, Chapter 8 : Sec 1.3	18Hours
Unit III	INTEGRATION Integration :Double integrals–Surface area –Changing the order of Integration–Triple Integrals. Chapter 5 :Sec 2.1,2.2,4	18Hours
Unit IV	<b>DEFINITE INTEGRALS</b> General properties of definite integrals – Evaluation of definite integrals of types 1). $\int_{a}^{b} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{(x-a)(b-x)}}$ 2). $\int_{a}^{b} \sqrt{(x-a)(b-x)} dx$ 3). $\int_{a}^{b} \sqrt{\frac{x-a}{b-x}} dx$ Reduction formula (where n is a positive integer) for 1). $\int_{a}^{b} e^{ax} x^{n} dx$ 2). $\int_{a}^{b} sin^{n} x dx$ 3). $\int_{a}^{b} cos^{n} x dx$ 4). $\int_{0}^{x} e^{ax} x^{n} dx$ 5). $\int_{a}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} sin^{n} x dx$ 6). Without proof $\int_{a}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} sin^{n} x cos^{m} x dx$ - and illustrations. <b>Chapter 1 : Sec 11,13</b>	18Hours
Unit V	Complete 11: See	18Hours

#### **Text Book:**

1.T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai and S.NarayananCalculusVol -I, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, 2011.

2. T.K.Manickavasagam Pillai and S.Narayanan Calculus vol –III, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt.Ltd., Chennai, 2011.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. S.Arumugam, Calculus, New Gamma Publishing House, Palayamkottai, 2001.
- 2. An Introduction to Laplace Transforms and Fourier Series ,April 2014 by Phil Dyke

#### Web- Resources:

- http://www.gacariyalur.ac.in/econtent/maths/ug/UG-I-Allied-Maths-Calculus.pdf
- <u>https://www.sakshieducation.com/Engg/EnggAcademia/CommonSubjects/MathMethods-Fourier\_Series.pdf</u>

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	tocalculatethenthderivativesofthefunction
CO 2:	to sketch curves in Cartesian coordinate systems.
CO 3:	to apply the reduction formulae for finding integration.
CO 4:	to find the area by changing the given order of integration.
CO 5:	to calculate the Fourier coefficients

Semester-II AC III	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND TRANSFORMS	Course Code: MUA3
Instruction Hours: 4	Credits: 3	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

Cognitive Level Course Objectives:	<ul> <li>K1 -Recalling</li> <li>K2 -Understanding</li> <li>K3 -Applying</li> <li>K4 - Analyzing</li> <li>K5 - Evaluating</li> <li>K6 - Creating</li> <li>To study the concepts of linear equations.</li> <li>To study the basic concepts of partial differential equations.</li> <li>To understand the concepts of Laplace Transform.</li> <li>To find the inverse Laplace transform of the given functions.</li> </ul>		
UNIT	To gain the knowledge of vectors     CONTENT	HOURS	
UNII Unit I	LINEAR EQUATIONS WITH CONSTANT	12Hours	
	COEFFICIENTS		
	Linear equations with constant coefficients –Evaluation of		
	particular integral of $x^k$ where k is a positive integerande <sup>ax</sup> f(x),		
	where $f(x)$ is any function of x-second order linear equations		
	with variable coefficients –Simple Problems.		
	Chapter V : Sec 1-5		
Unit II	PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	12Hours	
	Partial differential Equations -Formation of equations		
	by elimination of constants and arbitrary functions- Definition of		
	General, Particular, Complete and singular integral (Geometrical		
	meaning not expected) - Lagrange's method of solving the		
	linear equations (Pp+Qq=R) –Simple Problems - Solutions of		
	first order equations of the standard forms $F(p,q)=0$ , $F(x,p,q)=0$ ,		
	F(y,p,q)=0, $F(z,p,q)=0$ , $F(x,p)=F(y,q)$ -Clairaut's form –Simple		
	Problems.		
	Chapter XII : Sec1-5		
Unit III	LAPLACE TRANSFORM	12Hours	
	Definition – Laplace transform of functions e <sup>at</sup> , cosat,		
	sinat, t <sup>n</sup> where n is a positive integer –Shifting theorems –Laplace		
	transform of $e^{-at}f(t)$ –Laplace transform of $e^{-at}$ cosbt, $e^{-at}$ sinbt and		
	$e^{-at}f(t)$ – Laplace transform of $\dot{f}(t)$ and $\dot{f}(t)$ –Simple Problems.		

	Chapter IX :Sec 1 -5	
Unit IV	<ul> <li>INVERSE LAPLACE TRANSFORM         Inverse transform of standard forms –Application to the solution of ordinary differential equations with constant coefficient involving the above transformations –Simple Problems.     </li> <li>Chapter IX: Sec 6-11</li> </ul>	12Hours
Unit V	GRADIENT AND CURL OF A VECTOR	12Hours
	Gradient of a vector – Directional derivative – Unit normal	
	vector - tangent plane - Divergence - Curl - solenoid	
	&irrotaional vectors- Double Operators - Properties connecting	
	grad., div., and curl of a vector.	
	Chapter 4: Sec 4 – 12	

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. T.K.Manickavachagam Pillai and S.Narayanan, Differential Equations, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt.Ltd., Chennai, 1996.
- 2. T.K.Manickavachagam Pillai and S.Narayanan, Vector Algebra and Analysis, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt.Ltd., Chennai

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. M.L.Khanna, Differential equations, Jai Prakash Nath& Co,Meerut, 14<sup>th</sup>Edition.
- 2. M.K.Venkatraman, Engineering Mathematics (Volume II), National Publication & Co 1983.

#### Web-Resources:

- https://www.math.ust.hk/~machas/differential-equations.pdf
- https://web.stanford.edu/~boyd/ee102/laplace.pdf

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	to solve the linear differential equations
CO 2:	to find the complete solution of partial differential equations.
CO 3:	to find the Laplace transform of the given functions
CO 4:	to solve the ordinary differential equations using inverse Laplace transform.
CO 5:	to make the students gain wide knowledge in vectors

Semester-II AC III	Numerical Methods and Statistics	Course Code: MUAP3/ KUMA3
Instruction Hours: 4	Credits: 3	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

Cogniti ve Level Course Objectives:	rel       K3 - Applying         K4 - Analyzing         K5 - Evaluating         K6 - Creating         • To study the numerical methods for solving thr algebraic and transcendental equations         • To learn about numerical differentiation and integration.	
	<ul><li>To find the solutions of ordinary differential equations.</li><li>To gain the knowledge about the mean and variance.</li></ul>	
UNIT	To understand the correlations and regression.     CONTENT	HOU RS
Unit I	SOLUTION OF ALGEBRAIC AND TRANSCENDENTAL EQUATIONS Bisection method, Iteration method,Newton-Raphson method - Finite differences - Forward, backward differences- Newton's Forward, Backward Interpolation formula .Lagrange's interpolation Polynomial . Chapter 2: Sections 2.1-2.5, Chapter 3: 3.1,3.2,3.6,3.9.1	12 Hours
Unit II	NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION Trapezoidal rule- Simpson's 1/3 and 3/8 rule.(proof not needed)-Solution of linear system –Direct method- Gauss Elimination method- Solution of linear system-Iterative methods-Gauss Jacobi's and Gauss Seidal methods of iteration. Chapter-5:Sections 5.1,5.2,5.4,5.4.1,5.4.2,5.4.3,Chapter 6: Sec- 6.3.2,6.4	12 Hours
Unit III	NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS Solution by Taylor's series- Euler's Method- Modified Euler's method- RungeKutta Second and Fourth order methods. Chapter 7: Sections 7.1,7.2,7.4,7.4.2,7.5	12 Hours
Unit IV	MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY AND DISPERSION Arithmetic Mean – Geometric mean – Harmonic mean – Median, Mode, Standard Deviation – Quartile Deviation – Percentiles – Expectation – Variance and covariance Chapter2:Sections2.5,2.6,2.6.1,2.7,2.7.1,2.8,2.9,2.13,2.13.1,2.13.2,2.1 3.4,2.14.1	12 Hours
Unit V	CORRELATIONCorrelations - Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlations -Spearman's rank correlations-Linear regression - Regressioncoefficients - Simple problems.Chapter 10: Sections 10.4,10.7,10.7.1 – 10.7.3 Chapter 11: Sections	12 Hours

#### 11.2,11.2.1

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. S.S.Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1998.
- 2. S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor,Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, 11<sup>th</sup>Edition SulthanChand& Sons, New Delhi, 2002.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. M.K.Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Private Limited, 2001.
- 2. M.K.Venkatraman, Numerical methods in Science and Engineering, National Publisher Company, Fifth Edition, 2001.

#### Web- Resources:

- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Runge%E2%80%93Kutta\_methods
- https://www.bmj.com/about-bmj/resources-readers/publications/statistics-square-one/11-correlation-and-regression

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	togain the knowledge about numerical methods.
CO 2:	tofind the solutions of linear system.
CO 3:	toapply numerical methods to obtain approximate solutionsto mathematical problems.
CO 4:	to understand mean and variance
CO 5:	tointerpret correlation and regression.

Semester-III AC III	OPERATIONS RESEARCH	Course Code: KUMA4
Instruction Hours: 6	Credits: 3	Exam Hours: 3
Internal Marks -25	External Marks-75	Total Marks: 100

**Course Objectives:** 

- To find the solution of the LPP using graphical method
- To understand different types of LPP
- To solve transportation problem using various methods.
- To train the students to solve the sequencing problem.
- To explore the concepts of Network analysis.

Unit I	LPP-GRAPHICAL SOLUTION METHOD Operations Research : Introduction – Nature and Characteristic features of OR- OR and decision making - Linear programming formulations and graphical solution of two variables- Canonical and Standard forms of LPP . Chapter 1 :Sec 1.1,1.2,1.7 and Chapter 2 :Sec 2.1 - 2.6	18 Hours
Unit II	<ul> <li>LPP-SIMPLEX METHOD         <ul> <li>Simplex method : Simplex method for &lt;,=,&gt;</li> <li>constraints – Charner's method of penalties – Two phase simplex method .</li> </ul> </li> <li>Chapter 3 : Sec 3.1,3.3,3.5</li> </ul>	18 Hours
Unit III	TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS Mathematical formulation of the problem – Degeneracy Transportation problem – Transportation Algorithm – Unbalanced Transportation Problem- Assignment algorithm – Unbalanced Assignment problems. Chapter 6 :Sec 6.1,6.2,6.5,6.7 to 6.9	18 Hours
Unit IV	SEQUENCING PROBLEMS Processing of n jobs through two machines – Processing of n jobs and k machines – Processing of 2 jobs and through m machines. Chapter 10 :Sec 10.1 - 10.5	18 Hours
Unit V	NETWORK SCHEDULING BY PERT/CPM Network – Rules of Network construction – Time calculations in Networks – CPM computation – PERT computation. Chapter 21 :Sec 21.1 - 21.7	18 Hours

#### **Text Book:**

1. KantiSwarup, P.K. Gupta and Man Mohan, Operations Research, Sultan Chand and Sons, Educational Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. V. Sundaresan, K. Ganesan, Resource Managemant Techniques, A.R. Publications, 2002.
- 2. J.K.Sharma, Operations Research Theory and Applications, Macmillan India Ltd, 3<sup>rd</sup>edition, 2006

#### Web- Resources:

- https://stemez.com/subjects/science/1HOperationsReseach/1HOperationsReseach.php
- https://www.acsce.edu.in > 15...PDF
- https://web.stanford.edu > notesPDF

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1:	toformulate the given simplified description of asuitable real work problem as a linear programming models in general, standard and canonical forms.
CO 2:	tointerpret different types of LPP.
CO 3:	to solve transportation and assignment problems
CO 4:	to understand the sequencing problem
CO 5:	toaquire the knowledge about network analysis.